

SECTION 2.0

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

Post Office Box 2
GREEN BANK, WEST VIRGINIA 24944
TELEPHONE ARBOVALE 486-3011

REPORT NO. H79-8
CONTRACT NO. RAP-79
PAGE 2.1 of 8
DATE June 1969

PROJECT: 300 FT. DIA. HOMOLOGY TELESCOPE

SUBJECT: DYNAMIC ANALYSIS

2.0 ELEVATION BEARINGS

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PREPARED BY O. R. Heine APPROVED BY _____ SUBMITTED BY S.D.L.

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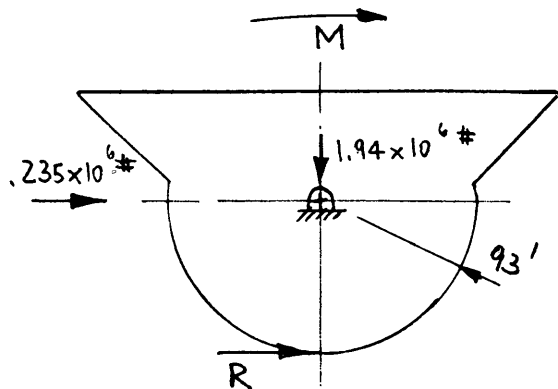
PROJECT: 300 FT. DIA. HOMOLGITY TELESCOPE

SUBJECT: ELEVATION BEARINGS

2.1 LOADS ON ELEVATION BEARINGS :

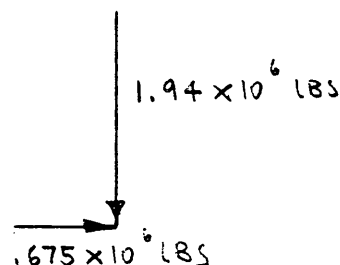
WEIGHT OF REFLECTOR ASSEMBLY	:	1280 TONS
SNOW LOAD	:	660 "
TOTAL DEAD LOAD ON BEARINGS	:	<u>1940 TONS</u>
WINDLOAD AT SURVIVAL CONDITION	:	235 TONS
MOMENT AT SURVIVAL CONDITION	:	81.5×10^6 FT-LBS

2.1.1 RADIAL LOAD ON BEARINGS :



$$R = \frac{81.5 \times 10^6}{2 \times 93} = .44 \times 10^6 \text{ LBS}$$

THUS MAXIMUM RADIAL LOAD :
ON EACH BEARING



2.1.1 AXIAL LOAD ON BEARINGS : $.235 \times 10^6$ LBS

AND VERTICAL LOAD THEN : $1.94 \times 10^6 + \frac{81.5 \times 10^6}{200} = \underline{2.35 \times 10^6 \text{ LBS}}$
(MAX. LOAD)

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2.2. BEARINGS:

CONSIDER : TYPE : SPHERICAL ROLLER THRUST BEARING
MAKE : SKF , BEARING NO. 29576
B.S.L.R : 3,700,000 LBS = C_0
O.D. : 32.2835 IN
I.D. : 14.9606 "
H : 10.433 "
WEIGHT : 1816 LBS

MOUNTING ARRANGEMENT :

TWO BEARINGS OPPOSING EACH OTHER , AXIALLY PRELOADED,
COINCIDING ORIGIN OF SPHERICAL CURVATURE.

MINIMUM REQ'D AXIAL PRELOAD TO TAKE IMPOSED MAX. RADIAL
LOAD F_R :

$$F_A = 1.8 F_R$$

$$F_{R1} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(1.94 \times 10^6)^2 + (.675 \times 10^6)^2} = \underline{1.06 \times 10^6 \text{ LBS}}$$

$$F_{R2} = \frac{1}{2} 2.35 \times 10^6 = \underline{1.175 \times 10^6 \text{ LBS (MAX.)}}$$

$$F_{A \text{ MIN}} = 1.8 \times 1.175 \times 10^6 \cong \underline{2.12 \times 10^6 \text{ LBS}}$$

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$$\text{EQUIVALENT LOAD, } P = 1.2 F_R + F_A$$

$$= 1.2 \times 1.175 \times 10^6 + 2.12 \times 10^6$$

$$P = \underline{3.53 \times 10^6 \text{ LBS}} \quad \text{V.S. } 3.7 \times 10^6 \text{ B.S.L.R. OK}$$

$$\text{BASIC DYNAMIC LOAD RATING, } C = \underline{1.61 \times 10^6 \text{ LBS}}$$

$$\frac{C}{P} = \frac{1.61 \times 10^6}{3.53 \times 10^6} = \underline{.457}$$

$$\text{SPEED : } 6.3^\circ/\text{MIN} = \underline{1.05 \text{ RPH}}$$

$$\text{LIFE} = \left(\frac{C}{P}\right)^{3.33} \times 10^6 = .457^{3.33} \times 10^6 = \underline{.073 \times 10^6 \text{ REV.}}$$

$$L = \frac{.073 \times 10^6}{1.05} = \underline{70,000 \text{ HRS (OK)}}$$

BEARINGS ARE ADEQUATELY SIZED!

$$\text{MINIMUM AXIAL PRELOAD REQUIRED : } 2.12 \times 10^6 \text{ LBS}$$

$$\text{USE : } \underline{2.20 \times 10^6 \text{ LBS}}$$

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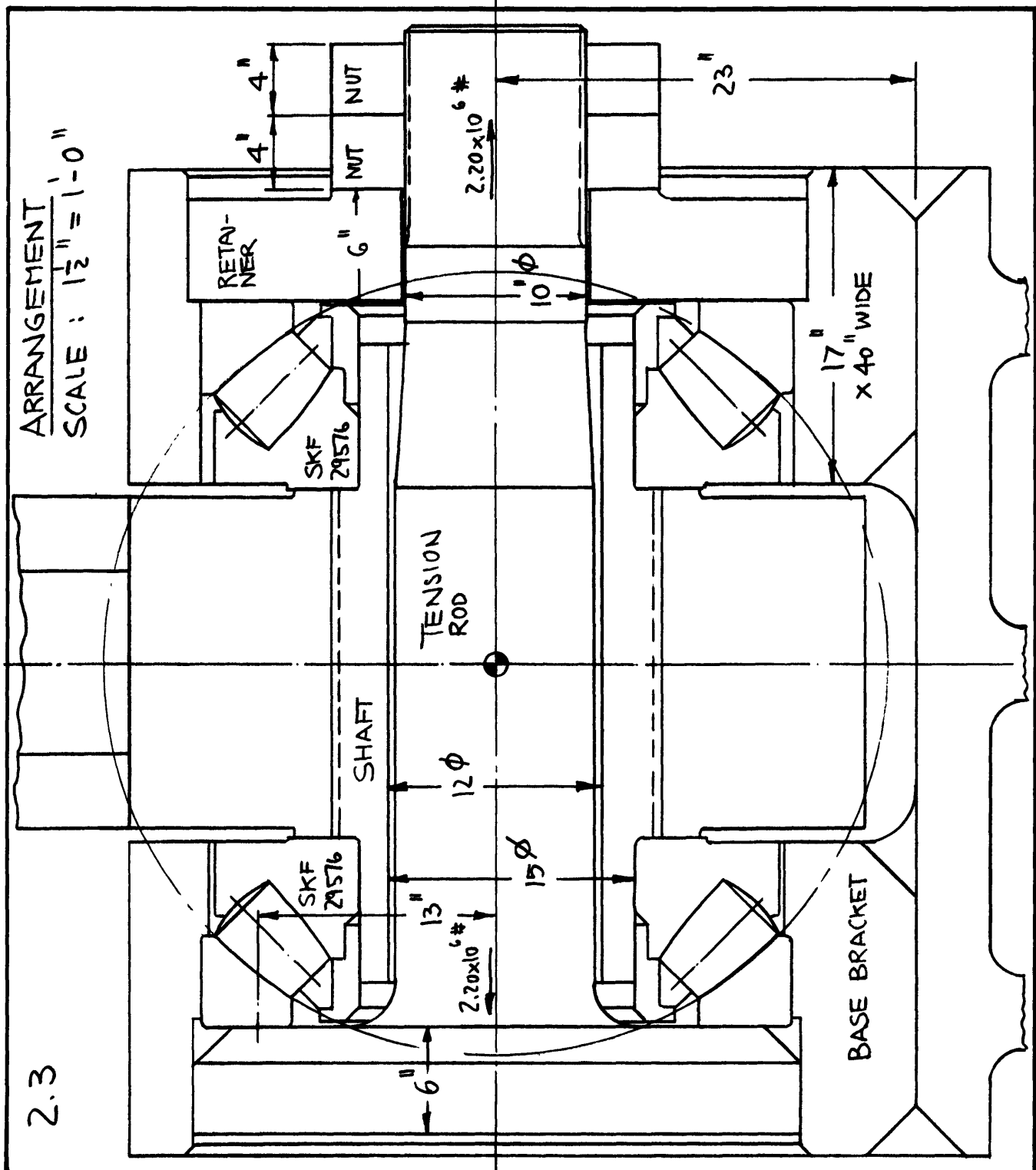
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CHECK BASIC DIMENSIONS : (ROUGH CHECK ONLY)

1. TENSION ROD : (TENSION)

$$S_{TMAX} = \frac{F_{MAX}}{A_{MIN}} = \frac{2.2 \times 10^6}{\left(\frac{10^2 \pi}{4}\right)} = \frac{28,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{(OK)}$$

2. NUTS : (SHEAR)

$$S_s = \frac{2.2 \times 10^6}{10 \pi \times 4} = \frac{17,600 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{(OK)}$$

3. BASE BRACKET : (BENDING)

$$M_{BMAX} = 2.2 \times 10^6 \times 23 = \frac{50.5 \times 10^6 \text{ IN LBS}}{}$$

$$Z = \frac{bh^2}{6} = \frac{40 \times 17^2}{6} = \frac{1.93 \times 10^3 \text{ IN}^3}{}$$

$$S_{BMAX} = \frac{M_{BMAX}}{Z} = \frac{50.5 \times 10^6}{1.93 \times 10^3} = \frac{26,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{(OK)}$$

4. SHAFT : (SHEAR)

$$S_s = \frac{2.35 \times 10^6}{2\left(\frac{15^2 \pi}{4} - \frac{12^2 \pi}{4}\right)} = \frac{2.35 \times 10^6}{128} = \frac{17,400 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{(OK)}$$

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5. RETAINER :

$$S_{TMAX} = S_{RMAX} = -\frac{3 FA}{2\pi m t^2} \left[\frac{1}{2}(m-1) + (m+1) \log \left[\frac{a}{R_0} \right] - (m-1) \frac{R_0^2}{2a^2} \right]$$

$$m = \frac{1}{\gamma} = \frac{1}{.25} = 4.0$$

$$t = 6.0 \text{ IN}$$

$$R_0 = 5.5 \text{ IN}$$

$$a = 13.0 \text{ IN}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{TMAX} &= -\frac{3 \times 2.2 \times 10^6}{2\pi \times 4 \times 6^2} \left[\frac{1}{2}(4-1) + (4+1) \log \left(\frac{13}{5.5} \right) - (4-1) \frac{5.5^2}{2 \times 13^2} \right] \\ &= -7.3 \times 10^3 \left[1.5 + 5 \log 2.37 - (3) \frac{30.2}{338} \right] \\ &= -7.3 \times 10^3 \left[1.5 + 4.3 - .3 \right] \\ &= -7.3 \times 10^3 \times 5.5 = -40,000 \frac{\text{LBS}}{\text{IN}^2} \\ &\quad \text{(OK)} \end{aligned}$$

NOTE : HIGH STRENGTH MATERIAL REQUIRED
THROUGHOUT.
BASE SHOULD PREFERABLY BE A STEEL-
CASTING !

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2.4. WEIGHT ESTIMATE: (TAKE OFF FROM DRAWINGS)

<u>ITEM DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>NO. REQ'D</u>	<u>UNIT WEIGHT</u> (LBS)	<u>TOTAL WEIGHT</u> (LBS)
1. HOUSING	2	3,700	7,400
2. BRACKET	1	9,600	9,600
3. BASE	1	9,000	9,000
4. SHAFT / TENSION ROD	1	7,000	7,000
5. MISCELL		3,000	<u>3,000</u>

TOTAL WEIGHT OF BEARING ASSEMBLY EXCLUSIVE
BEARINGS, EACH36,000 lbs2.5 COST ESTIMATE :

1. BEARING ASSEMBLY, MACHINED PARTS 36,000 LBS @ \$1.- : \$ 36,000.-
2. BEARINGS SKF 29576, 3632 LBS @ \$ 4.- ≈ : 14,000.-

TOTAL COST PER UNIT

\$ 50,000.-

FOR TWO UNITS

\$ 100,000.-PREPARED BY O.R. HEINE APPROVED BY _____ SUBMITTED BY S.D.L.