VLA TECHNICAL REPORT #22

MODULE L2

50/600 MHZ MULTIPLIER Harry Beazell MARCH 1976

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- 1.0 RELATED DOCUMENTS LIST
 - 1.0.1 NRAO Drawing List
 - 1.0.2 NRAO Specifications
 - 1.0.3 Books:

F. M. Gardner, Phaselock Techniques (John Wiley & Sons, 1966)

50/600 MHz MULTIPLIER MODULE (L2), PROJECT NO. 13230

Bill of Materials

Mult. Divider

.

| 50 MHz Phase Lock Board X12 Multiplier Board Assem | bly | | A13430Z30 A13230Z35 |
|---|-----------|------------|------------------------|
| Multiplier Enclosure | | | A13230Z11 |
| 50/600 MHz Multiplier | | | A13230Z2 |
| X12 Multiplier Assembly | | | A13230Z34 |
| Assembly Drawings | | | |
| 50 MHz Phase Lock Board | | | C13230P40 |
| X12 Multiplier Board Assem | bly | | D13230P44 |
| Multiplier Enclosure | | ٢ | C13230P21 |
| 50/600 MHz Multiplier | | | Not Drawn |
| X12 Multiplier Assembly | | | D13230P45 |
| Schematic Diagrams | | | |
| 50 MHz Phase Lock Board | | | C13230511 |
| 50/600 MHz Multiplier | | | D13230S16 |
| Logic Diagrams | | | |
| None | | | |
| Printed Circuit Board | | | |
| | Artwork | Silkscreen | Mechanical |
| 50 MHz Phase Lock Board | B13230AB1 | None | C13230M67 |
| 50/600 MHz Multiplier | D13230AB3 | None | D13230M87 |
| Block Diagrams | | | |
| Block Diagrams | | | C13230B2 |
| | | | |
| Wire Lists | | | |
| None | | | |
| Mechanical Drawings | | | |
| Sub-Dividers | | | B13230M13 |
| Sub-Divider | | | B13230M14 |
| Divider | | | B13230M15 |
| Divider | | | B13230M16 |
| Rails | | | B13230M17-1 |
| Ralls | | | BI3230M1/-2 |
| End Cap | | | BI3230M10 |
| End Cap Banal Front | | | B13230M20 |
| Bar Support Top Right | | | B13230M23 |
| Side Cap | | | C13230M6-1 |
| Side Cap | | | C13230M6-2 |
| Top Cover and Bottom Plate | e · | | C13230M7-1 |
| Top Cover and Bottom Plate | e | | C13230M7-2 |
| Left Side Plate | | | C13230M8 |

1-1

A13230M9

| Mechanical Drawings (cont.) |
|-----------------------------|
| Mult. Divider |
| Filter Hold Down Clamp |
| Power Divider Mtg. Bracket |
| |
| Guide |
| Right and Left Side Plates |
| Top and Bottom Bar, Support |
| Cover. Perforated |
| |
| Coil and Transformer Data |
| Danal Poar |
| rallet, keat |
| muning Coil |
| |
| Tuning Coll |
| Tuning Coil |
| |

Tuning Coil

A13230M10

A13230M12 A13230M21

B13050M4 B13050M18 B13050M23 C13050M22-1

C13210M2-10

C13210M4

B13230M70

B13230M71

B13230M72 B13230M73 B13230M74 B13230M75 B13230M76 B13230M77 B13230M78 B13230M79

B13230M80

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY CHARLOTTESVILLE, VIRGINIA VERY LARGE ARRAY PROJECT

SPECIFICATION NO .: 13220N1

NAME: Voltage Controlled XTAL Oscillator

DATE: February 13, 1974 APPROVED BY: PREPARED BY:

1. TYPE: Overtone resonator, fundamental oscillator and buffer amplifier output = 50 MHzOUTPUT FREQUENCY: 2. = 10.0 mW min. 3. OUTPUT POWER: = 50 Ω OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 4. 5. = 1×10^{-7} = 5 Hz over temp. range in 9.a a. Setability = a combination of mech. trim for 5 years b. Setability Range aging and electrical trim for 30 day aging. . 6. = + .5 kHz, + 10 V 3 point average a. Voltage/Freq. Control = .9 to 1.1 b. Linearity $\Delta f / \Delta V$ = 0 to 10 kHz full deviation c. Tuning Rate = 2000 Ω or greater DC to 10 kHz d. Input Impedance = 1×10^{-8} in .01 seconds 7. FREQUENCY STABILITY $\Delta f/f_o$ 1×10^{-8} in .1 seconds 1×10^{-8} in 1.0 seconds 2×10^{-8} in 10 seconds 1×10^{-7} in 8 hours

8. OUTPUT CNR

= 100 dB in 1 MHz BW

30 day drift must not limit 6 (a) (b)

9. ENVIRONMENTAL

- a. Design to operate at a stable ambient or mounted on a controlled heat sink of 0.1° rms in the range of 20° to 55°C.
- b. Warm up 30 min. to 1×10^{-7} of last setting.
- c. Maintain $\Delta f/f = 1 \times 10^{-7}$ for any position (static lg any direction)

10. POWER SOURCE

Supplies Available = $\pm 15V$, ($\pm 15V$ reg. .01%)

- 11. DESIGN (WITH OVEN IF NECESSARY): Smallest possible size and power consumption. Height not over 1.0".
- 12. INPUT POWER LEADS: Solder connections feed-thru filter A-B type SF or equivalent. No leads on top or bottom.
- 13. INPUT MODULATION: Solder F. T. internal RF decoupling of 100 dB or greater.

14. OUTPUT: Solder F. T.

2.0 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The L2 module continues the basic frequency multiplication to provide the ultimate 600 MHz system phase standard. A phase lock filter at 50 MHz provides spectral limiting and subsequent multipliers provide system outputs at 50 MHz, 100 MHz, 200 MHz, and 600 MHz. A front panel indication of loop unlock is provided, and can be exercised by the L5 module. Data set monitoring of output signal levels and lock loop condition is provided.

3.0.1 The Module Assembly (Ref. Block Diagram C13230B2)

The +20 dbm RF outputs of the 50/600 multiplier sub-assembly are connected to tubular bandpass filters to provide further rejection of harmonic and subharmonic signals. The 50 MHz, 100 MHz and 200 MHz filters are 8% bandwidth 4-pole units and the outputs are +19 dbm to +20 dbm. The undesired harmonics and subharmonics are greater than -70 dbc. The 600 MHz signal is filtered by a 50 MHz BW 4-pole filter and then provides two outputs, via a power divider and 10 db pad, of +16 dbm to +17 dbm and +6 dbm to +7 dbm. The undesired signals at \pm 50 MHz are greater than -55 dbc and at \pm 5 MHz are greater than -70 dbc.

3.0.2 50 MHz VCXO (Ref. Specification 13220N1)

The 50 MHz +10 dbm VCXO provides the +10 dbm drive signal to the 50/600 MHz multiplier. The control gain and zero frequency can be set by screwdriver adjustment. Nominal values are 50 MHz \pm 50 Hz at center zero V.D.C. and \pm 500 \pm 50 Hz for \pm 10.0 V.D.C.

3.0.3 50 MHz Phase Lock Board (Ref. Schematic C13230S11)

The 50 MHz, +10 dbm VCXO signal is phase compared in the 50/600 multiplier with the 50 MHz, 0 dbm reference signal from L_1 . The phase error output at J_1 is terminated at E_7 and E_9 by R_{29} and C_7 . This provides 51Ω for the sum terms (100 MHz) and 50 MHz and a high impedance at the DC Ø difference for maximum sensitivity. U_1 provides variable gain and R_{12} provides offset adjustment. An error viewing output is provided through R_{18} , R_{19} and C_4 to

 E_6 and P_{1-22} . A loop control switch, U_2 , is used to provide remote loop open/close control. Application of a +TTL "1" to P_{1-21} and E_4 opens the loop switch. A manual switch S_1 provides on-board O/C and remote positions for testing. The switch output is connected to the loop integrator U_3 through R_{24} . R_{23} provides a bias return for U_3 when the switch, U_2 , is open. Offset trim for U_3 is provided by R_7 . R_{24} , C, and R_1 determine the loop radian natural frequency, ωn and damping, ζ . The output of U_3 is applied to the VCXO through an isolating resistor R_2 . Monitoring of this voltage is provided through an isolation resistor R_3 and E_3 to P_1 -23. A front panel indicator LED is connected anode to E_{11} and cathode to E_{12} . When the voltage U_3 has value of about +2.5 volts, Q_1 will begin to conduct and current will flow through Q_1 emitter R_{31} , the L.E.D., and CR_1 to ground. At 5 volts and up, Q_1 is saturated and the L.E.D., R_{31} , and CR_2 .

3.0.4 Loop Characteristics

The basic purpose of the VCXO is to provide filtering to eliminate harmonics of 5 MHz and to restrict the AM and FM noise sidebands prior to further multiplication. Using the terminology of Gardner¹, the loop characteristics are derived. The detector gain K_D is determined by the output of the phase detector and the gain setting of U_1 . The procedure is to set R_{21} to produce a level of ±10Vpp at the R_{28} or ±5Vpp at E_6 when the VCXO phase goes through 360° . If the error voltage vs phase is a sinusoid, then K_D is $\simeq 10 \, \text{Sin } 1^\circ$ $V/1^\circ$ at zero error. This value is: $K_D = 0.175 \, V/1^\circ$. The oscillator control sens. is 50 Hz/volt. Therefore Ko = 50 x 360 = 18000 °/V. The combined gain $K_v = K_0 \, K_D = 3150$. Assuming a loop bandwidth that provides pull in and lock with a maximum open loop error of ±650 Hz (this is equal to the integrator U_3 output on the stop and the 50 Ez/V gain of the VCXD). The values for R_{24} , C_1 and R_1 provide the following:

$$T_{1} = R_{24} C_{1} = .001S \qquad t_{2} = .001$$
$$W_{n} = \left(\frac{Kv}{t_{1}}\right)^{l_{2}} = 1775 \text{ r/s} = 282 \text{ Hz}$$
$$\zeta = \frac{T_{2}}{2} (Wn) = \cdot^{001}/2 .1775 = .89$$
$$DW_{n} = 2\sqrt{\zeta WnKv} = 709 \text{ Hz}$$

The loop tracks dynamically with an error of -40 db/decade below the loop corner frequency. This would give an error of -80 db at 2.82 Hz which provides excellent tracking of the 5 MHz (X10) oscillator signal. Outside the loop Wn the frequency response falls off 20 db per decade and the signal spectrum rapidly becomes that of the 50 MHz VCXO. Spectrum analyzer dynamicrange limits the ability to observe the spectrum at 5 and 50 MHz. The expected signal to FM noise can be calculated using the following method:

- Assume: 50 MHz VCXO power = 0 dbm, 1st Amp in VCXO noise figure
 = 10 db. Amplifier output Bw = 5 MHz.
- 2. P_N fm single sideband = -177 dbm/Hz. P_N @ 600 MHz in a 300 K Hz BW = -177 dbm + Nf = 10 db + 10 log 300 KHz + 20 log $\frac{600}{50}$ = -90.4 dbm/300 KHz Fs/Pn = 90.4 db

Measured with a Tektronix 7L13, set to -30 dBm reference and 300 kHz resolution, the P_S/P_N 2 MHz on either side of the carrier is about 88 dBc, which is in good agreement with the calculated value. Measurements closer to the carrier are not possible due to the limits of the spectrum analyzer. With multiplication to 24 GHz the P_S/P_N would calculate to be 90.4 - 20 $\log \frac{24 \text{ GHz}}{600 \text{ MHz}} = 90.4 - 32 = 58.4 \text{ in 300 kHz out to the <math>\pm 2.5 \text{ MHz}$ points. Beyond $\pm 25 \text{ MHz}$ as determined by the 600 MHz output bandpass filter, the level would be: (assuming a 20 dB nf and $\pm 10 \text{ dBm}$ signal @ 600 MHz)

 $P_{g}/P_{N} = 177 - 20 - 58.4 - 32 + 10 = 76.6 \text{ dB}$

With the 50 MHz VCXO locked to the 5 MHz x 10 reference, the spectrum within

the bandwidth of the loop, ± 282 Hz, is that of the 5 MHz VCXO multiplied to 24 GHz. The spec value for the 10544A at 100 Hz offset is S/N = 120 dB. The value at 24 GHz would be 120 dB/Hz - 20 log $\frac{24 \text{ GHz}}{5 \text{ MHz}}$ = 120 - 73.6 = 46.4 dB/Hz measured in a 30 Hz BW the value is P_S/P_N 30 Hz = 31.6 dB.

1 - REF 1.0.3.1

3.0.5 50/600 MHz Multiplier (Ref. Schematic D13230S16)

The 50/600 MHz unit accepts a +10 dbm 50 MHz signal from the VCXO and provides outputs of +20 dbm at 50 MHz, 100 MHz, 200 MHz, and 600 MHz. The DC phase error signal for the 50 MHz VCXO lock amplifier is provided by an internal phase comparator. All RF outputs are padded with a minimum 3 db pad and can be operated open or shorted without failure.

3.0.5.1 Input Power Divider

The +10 dbm 50 MHz VCXO signal from J_2 drives a power divider U_2 . The +7 dbm signals drive a doubler stage Q_2 and a power amp stage Q_1 .

3.0.5.2 50 MHz Power Amplifier

 Q_1 is biased class B and provides an output power of +25 dbm (316 MW) to the input of the 50 Ω output pad R₄, R₅, R₇, and R₆. L₁ reflects a collector load of about 260 ohms to Q_1 and has a loaded tank Q_L of about 7. An output signal from R₄-R₅ provides a +7 dbm signal to the 50 MHz phase detector U₄, the main output is delivered to P₁₃ and is set by the pad values to +20 dbm. A single diode CR₆ rectifies the output at L₁ and provides an isolated level output through a series 47K resistor R₈ and .001µf feed through C₅₈.

3.0.5.3 100 MHz Doubler

 Q_2 is biased class B and operates similarly to Q_1 . The circuit L_2 and C5 are broadly resonant ($Q^{\simeq}3.5$) at 50 MHz and provide a low impedance at 100 MHz for the AC base current. The output circuit C_8 , L_3 , L_{10} , L_{11} , and L_4 is a 2-pole 10% bandwidth flat phase filter designed to give a load of about 250 ohms to Q_2 . A level of 200 MW (+23 dbm)

is available at the 4 db pad input. Divider U_2 provides 40 MW (+16 dbm) drive to both Q_3 and Q_4 . The doubler level is monitored identically to the 50 MHz PA (CR₁, etc.).

3.0.5.4 100 MHz Power Amp

 Q_3 is biased Class B, L_5 and C_{54} provide an input match between the 50 Ω power divider U_2 and the ~25 Ω lower input resistance of Q_3 . L_6 and C_{22} provide a tank with a Q_L of about 4 and an Rp of about 250 Ω . An output power of +25 dbm is available and is tailored to +20 dbm by the 5 db pad R_{19} , R_{20} and R_{21} . A 100 MHz level monitor is provided (CR₂, etc.).

3.0.5.5 200 MHz Doubler

 Q_4 is biased Class C and the output load is a 2-pole filter consisting of L7, C46, C45, and L8. L7 resonates the collector C of Q_4 . The filter provides a collector load of about 200 ohms and has a 10% bandwidth. Q_5 provides a buffered and further filtered output of about 80 MW to power divider U3. The doubler is level monitored by CR5, etc.

3.0.5.6 200 MHz Power Amp

 Q_6 is driven from U_3 through a 2 db pad. Bias approaches Class A operation. The collector is matched to 50Ω by a T network consisting of L_{10} , L_{11} and C_{36} . Output Q is low (about 3) and a level of +23 dbm is available to the output 3 db pad R_{37} , R_{38} and R_{36} . Output level is monitored by CR_4 , etc.

3.0.5.7 600 MHz Tripler and Power Amplifier

 Q_7 is operated as a grounded base Class C tripler driven directly by the second U₃ output. Protection and P.S. decoupling is provided by R₃₄ and C₃₂. The output is tuned by C₃₃ and L₁₂ and matched to the base of buffer amp Q₈. C₃₀ tunes the base and stray inductance of Q₈. The output tank L₁₃ and C₂₇ provide a low Q_L to Q₈. Decoupling and protection are provided by R₃₁ and C₂₆. The input of Q₉ is tuned by L₁₄ and C₂₄. Q₉ is protected by a large emitter resistor R₂₇ and is biased Class A by R₂₉ and R₂₂. The output stray C and L₁₅ are broadly resonant and an output of +23 dbm is available to a 50 Ω load. A 3 db pad, R₂₆, R₂₅ and R₂₄, provides a +20 dbm output. Level monitoring is provided by CR₃, etc.

4.0.1 Initial Alignment of Multiplier Chain

The various tuning adjustments are set to approximately mid-range values. By following the sequence of the circuit description 3.0.5 tuning can be readily accomplished by viewing individual outputs with a spectrum analyzer connected at the filter inputs. The tuning is the best compromise of maximum signal and minimum harmonics. Final adjustments are made by power meter on the filter outputs. In some cases, adjustment of bias resistors and output pads will be required. These values are indicated on the schematic as tailor points and the values shown are nominals. 4.0.2 Phase Lock Set Up Procedure on Bench

- 1. Apply 50 MHz signal from (L1,P1) to (L2,P10).
- 2. Apply 10 MHz from (L1,P2) to external oscillator input of HP5326B.
- 3. Set HP5326B to Freq. A, 1s.
- Disconnect <u>Ein</u> cable from 50 MHz VCXO; connect precision +10V from HP6115A power supply to <u>Ein</u>.
- 5. Set switch on phase lock board to "open". Put scope on (P1-22).
- With HP6115A voltage set to 0.00, adjust VCXO "Freq" pot to read 50,000,000 +50 Hz on HP5326B.
- 7. With HP6115A at +10.00V set VCXO gain to give 50,000,500 <u>+</u>50 Hz and with -10.00V read 49,999,500 +50 Hz.
- 8. Replace RF cable. Set HP6115 at +1.00V (F $\sim 5,000,050$ Hz). Set phase lock gain to give 10V p-p at (P1-22) of ~ 50 Hz phase error. Set offset to balance about zero.
- Replace <u>Ein</u> cable and with switch still open set integrator offset to give VCXO frequency at 4,999,500 Hz (or less). This is about -12V on <u>Ein</u>.
- 10. Set switch to "C". Loop should lock to Freq = 50,000,000 Hz on counter.
- Check (P1-22) phase error, voltage should be -100 to 200 mV when lock is locked.
- 12. Set switch to "R". Apply +5V to (P1-21). Loop should unlock.

4.0.3 Phase Lock Set Up Procedure in Bin

- 1. Place module on extender unit.
- 2. Remove right hand side cover.
- 3. Remove Ein and RFout cables from Isotemp VCXO-10 MHz osc.
- 4. Connect <u>RFout</u> to input of HP5326B and set 5326B to Frequency A, 1 sec. Connect system 10 MHz (L1, P2) 0 dBm to <u>external osc</u>. input and set switch to "ext" on rear of counter.
- 5. Connect Ein to a precision +10V DC power supply such as HP6115A.
- 6. With <u>Ein</u> at .000V adjust "Freq" pot on VCXO to obtain 50,000,000 <u>+</u>50 Hz on HP5326B.



- 7. With <u>Ein</u> at +10V adjust "Mod Sens" to obtain 50,000,500 <u>+</u>10 Hz with -10V read 49,999,500 +50 Hz.
- 8. Replace <u>RFout</u> cable. Set HP6115 at 1.00V F <u>vcxo</u> <u>5,000,050 Hz</u>. Connect scope (TEK 475 or 5103N to "V" (P1-22)). Set Ø "AG" to give 10V p-p of <u>50 Hz</u> phase error. Set "AO" to balance error about zero.
- Replace <u>Ein</u> cable and with switch still open, set "IO" to give beat frequency of about 500 Hz with voltmeter. <u>Ein</u> should be <u>∿</u>12V. If at +12V adjust offset to run to -12V.
- 10. Switch to closed loop. Loop error on scope will read -10 to -20 mV DC.
- 11. Check (P1-22) \emptyset error voltage with the loop locked should be -10 to -20 mV DC. AC component should be 10 mV p-p or less and mostly 60 Hz related.
- 12. Set switch to "R". Apply TTL level 1 to (P1-21). Loop should open. Observe front panel light when loop is locked. (Light on indicates loop is unlocked.)

5.0 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS

- 5.0.1 Component Block Diagram (Cl3230B2)
- 5.0.2 X12 Multiplier Board Schematic (D13230S16)
- 5.0.3 50 MHz Phase Lock Board Schematic (C13230S11)







6.0 BILLS OF MATERIALS

Bills of Materials are included for the following sub-assemblies of Module L2:

| A13230Z30 | 50 MHz Phase Lock Board |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| A13230Z35 | X12 Multiplier Board |
| A13230Z11 | X12 Multiplier Enclosure |
| A13230Z2 | 50/600 MHz Multiplier |
| A13230Z34 | X12 Multiplier Assembly |

BILL OF MATERIAL

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

| X ELECTRICAL | MECHANICAL | BOM # A13 | 230Z30 REV | | DATE 3/3 | 3/75 | PAGE | OF |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| MODULE # L2 | NAME 50/600 MHz Multipl | ier DWG | # | SUB ASMB | 50 Milz | Phase Lock | Board DWG | # C13230P40 |
| SCHEMATIC DWG # | C13230S11 LOCATION | | QUA/SYSTEM | PREP | ARED BY | Hand | APPROVED | MA3_ |

| ITEM # | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | total Qua | |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--|
| 1 | | NRAO | A13230Z30 | Assembly | - | |
| 2 | | NRAO | C13230M67 | Board Detail | 1 | |
| 3 | R1,R3,R4 R23,R24 | • | RCR07 103-5S | Resistor | 5 | |
| 4 | R2,R5 R8 | | RCR07 471-55 | Resistor | 3 | |
| 5 | R6,R9 | | RCR07 682-55 | Resistor | 2 | |
| 6 | R7,R12 | Bourns | 3339H-1-102 | 1 K ohm potentiometer | 2 | |
| 7 | R10,R13 | | RCR07 101-5S | Resistor | 2 | |
| 8 | R15,R11 | | RCR07-303-55 | Resistor | 2 | |
| 9 | R14,R16 R17 | | RCR07 102-55 | Resistor | 3 | |
| 10 | R25, R30 R18, R19 | | RCR07 333-55 | Resistor | 4 | |
| 11 | R20 | | RCR07 392-55 . | Resistor | 1 | |
| 12 | R26,R27 | | RCR07 201-55 | Resistor | 2 | |
| 13 | R28 | | RCR07 470-55 | Resistor | 1 | |
| 14 | R29 | | RCR07 510-55 | Resistor | 1 | |
| 15 | R22 | | RCR07 222-5S | Resistor | 1 | |

BILL OF MATERIAL

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

| X | ELECTRICAL | |
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MECHANICAL

BOM # <u>A13230230</u> REV _____ DATE <u>3/3/75</u> PAGE <u>2</u> OF <u>3</u>

| item # | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | TOTAL QUA | |
|-----------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| 16 | R21 | Bourns | 3339н-1-104 | 100 K ohm Potentiometer | 1 | |
| 17 | C2,3,5, 6 | Erie | 8131-050-651-105M | 1 MF Capacitor | 4 | |
| 18 | C4 | Brie | 8121-050-651-472M | .0047 MF Cap | 1 | |
| 19 | C1 | Sprague | 192P1049R8 | 0.1 Mylar Cap. <u>+</u> 10% 80 V.D.C. | 1 | |
| 20 | E1-E12 | Keystone | 1587-1 | Turret Terminal | 12 | |
| 21 | U1,U3 | National Circuits | LM-118 | 1.C. | 2 | |
| 22 | | Robinson-Nugent | DP 5178 | 1.C. Socket 8 Pin | 2 | |
| 23 | U2 | ANALOG-DEVICES | AD7513KH | 1.C. | 1 | |
| 24 | | Robinson-Nugent | DP 51710-23 | 1.C. Socket 10 Pin | 1 | |
| 25 | | Keystone | 1596-2 | Standoffs | 4 | |
| 26 | C7 | Erie | 8101-050-651-102M | .001 MF Capacitor | 1 | |
| 27 | S1 | J.B.T. | JMT-121 | 5 AMP, 125 Volt switch | 1 | |
| 28 | | NRAO | C13230S11 | Schematic | Ref | |
| 29 | | NRAO | B13230AB1 | Artwork Master | Ref | |
| 30 | Q1 | | 2N3904 | TRANSISTOR | 1 | |
| 31 | CR1, CR2 | | 1N914 | DIODE | 2 | |
| 32 | R31 | | RCR07 751-5S | RESISTOR | 1 | |
NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

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MECHANICAL

BOM # A132307.30 REV _____ DATE 3/3/75 PAGE _____ OF ____

| | item # | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | total Qua | |
|----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|--|
| | 33 | Q2 | | 2N3906 | TPANSISTOP | 1 | |
| | 34 | | CINCH | 3-LPS-В | TPANSISTOR SOCKET | 2 | |
| - | | | | | | | |
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NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

| ELECTRICAL | MECHANICAL | BOM # A/3 | 3230235REV | <u>A</u> r | DATE 2 MAY 75 | PAGE | of <u>4</u> |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| MODULE # 12 | NAME 50/600 MHZ MU | LT DWG | # <u>A13230ZZ</u> | SUB ASMB | PC BOARD | ASSY. DWG # | DI3230P44 |
| SCHEMATIC DWG # | DI32305/6 LOCATION | | QUA/SYSTEM | PREPA | RED BY T. HYZA | K APPROVED | H105 |

| ITEM # | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | totai Qua | |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--|
| 1 | | NRAO | A13230235 | PC BOARD ASSEMB | LY | |
| 2 | | NRAO | DI3230M87 | PC BOARD | | |
| 3 | R1,9,17 41,48 | | RCR07 102-55 | RESISTOR 1/4W 1 | <u>K 5</u> | |
| 4 | R2,11,18 39,47 | | RCR07 487-55 | RESISTOR 4.7 | ohms 5 | |
| 5 | R3, 10 16 | | RCR07 103-55 | RESISTOR 10 | к з | |
| 6 | R4,7 20 | | RCR07 300-55 | RESISTOR 30 | OHMS 3 | |
| 7 | R5,33 34 | | RCR07 151-55 | RESISTOR 150 | OHMS 3 | |
| 8 | R6,19 21 | | RCR07 181-55 | RESISTOR 180 | ohms 3 | |
| 9 | R8,14,22 23,35,45 | | RCR07 473-55 | RESISTOR 47 | K 6 | |
| 10 | R12,15 28 | | RCR07 221-55 | RESISTOR 220 | ohms 3 | |
| | R13 | | RCR07 240-55 | RESISTOR 1/4W 24 | OHMS | |
| _12 | R24,26 | | RCR05 301-55 | RESISTOR YOW 300 | OHMS 2 | |
| 13 | R25 | | RCR05 160-55 | RESISTOR 1/8W 16 | OHMS | |
| 14 | R27 | | RCR07 470-55 | RESISTOR YAW 47 | OHMS | |
| 15 | R29 | | RCR07 391-55 | RESISTOR 1/4W 390 | OHMS | |

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NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY DATE 2 MAY 75 PAGE 2 OF 4

ELECTRICAL

MECHANICAL

BOM # <u>A13230235 REV</u> <u>A</u>

| ITEM # | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTIC | 'n | total Qua | |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|---|
| 16 | R30 | | RCR07 510-55 | RESISTOR 1/41 | 1 51 OHMS | | |
| 17 | R3I | | RCR07 331-55 | RESISTOR | 330 OHMS | 1 | İ |
| 18 | R32 | | RCR07 182-55 | RESISTOR | 1.8K | | |
| 19 | R36, 37 | | RCR07 301-55 | RESISTOR | 300 OHMS | 2 | |
| 20 | R3B | | RCR07 180-55 | RESISTOR | 18 OHMS | 1 | |
| 21 | R40 | | RCR07 101-55 | RESISTOR | 100 OHMS | 1 | |
| 22 | R42,44 | | RCR07 431-55 | RESISTOR | 430 OHMS | 2 | |
| , 23 | R43 | | RCR07 110-55 | RESISTOR | II OHMS | 1 | |
| 24 | R46 | 2 | RCR07 200-55 | RESISTOR 1/4 | W 20 OHMS | | |
| 25 | CRI-6 | | IN914 | DIODE | | 6 | |
| 26 | * | ERIE | 8101-050-651-102M | CAPACITOR C | OLUE | 21 | |
| 27 | C2 | ELMENCO | CM04ED910J03 | CAPACITOR 91 | PF. | 1 | |
| 28. | CH,13 HO 55 | KEMET | CSI3BF685K | CAPACITOR 6. | BUF | 4 | |
| 29 | C5 | ELMENCO | CMO4ED22IJ03 | CAPACITOR 2 | ZOPF. | | |
| 30 | CG,14,77, 39,42,48. | 35, 52 ERIE | 8121-050-651-104M | CAPACITOR O. | IUF | 8 | |
| 31 | C8,11 | ELMENCO | CM04ED240J03 | CAPACITOR 2 | 1 PF | 2 | |
| 32 | C10,46 | ELMENCO | CM04ED030J03 | CAPACITOR | 3.0 PF | 2 | |

* C1,3,7,9,12,15,17,18,21,25,29,31,34, 37,41,44,47,44,51,38,53

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

ELECTRICAL

MECHANICAL

BOM # \$ 13230235 REV A DATE 2 MAY 75 PAGE 3 OF 4

MFG PART # TOTAL DESCRIPTION ITEM REF MANUFACTURER DESIG QUA # C16 ELMENCO CMO4ED220J03 CAPACITOR 33 SS PF C19,20 100BIOZCM100 AMER. TECH. CERAMICS 2 CAPACITOR 1000PF CHIP 34 C23 KEMET C5/3BF476K 35 CAPACITOR 474 NRAO D13230516 SCHEMATIC REF 36 C26,32 50 SPECT. CONTROL FA5C-102W CAP(FEED THRU-SOLDER).0014F З 37 C24,27, 30,33,36 E.F. JOHNSON 5 187-0109-005 38 VARIABLE CAP 1.0-15 PF C.43 CM04ED100J03 ELMENCO 39 CAPACITOR 10 PF C45 ELMENCO CM04ED080J3 40 CAPACITOR 8.0 PF 01-4 5 41 2N3866 TRANSISTOR 96 **Q5** 42 MP5918 TRANSISTOR Q7-8 2 HEWLETT-PACKARD TRANSISTOR 43 H-P 35824 99 CTC 44 EIE TRANSISTOR **U1-3** 3 POWER SPLITTER PSC 2:1 45 MINI CIRCUITS LABS. 04 46 MINI CIRCUITS LABS. SRA DOUBLE BALANCED MIXER L21 MILLER 9230-20 47 CHOKE luh C28 ERIE 8121-050-651-103M CAPAC ITOR 48 OLUF ELMENCO CM04ED180J03 49 C54 CAPACITOR 8 00

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

MECHANICAL

BOM # <u>A13230235REV</u> <u>A</u> DATE <u>2 MAY 75</u> PAGE <u>4</u> OF <u>4</u>

| ITEM # | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | TOTAL QUA |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| 50 | LI | NRAO | B13230M70 | INDUCTOR 534-3624-07 | 1 |
| 51 | L2 | NRAO | B13230M71 | | |
| 52 | LB | NRAO | B13230M72 | | |
| 53 | 14 | NRAO | BI3230M73 | | <u> </u> |
| 54 | 15 | NRAO | B13230M74 | | |
| 55 | 16 | NRAO | BI3230M75 | |) |
| 56 | L7 | NRAO | B13230M76 | | |
| 57 | L8 | NRAÖ | B/3230M77 | | <u> </u> |
| <u>58</u> | 19 | NRAO | BI3230M78 | | . 1 |
| 54 | LIO | NRAO | B13230M79 | | ,] |
| 60 | | NRAO | BI3230M80 | INDUCTOR (534-3624-07 | 21 |
| 61 | LIZ | BELDEN | 8019 | INDUCTOR (WIRE) | 1"LG. |
| 62 | LIB | | | INDUCTOR (WIRE) | 1"LG. |
| 3 | L14 | | 1 | INDUCTOR (WIRE) | 1"CG. |
| 64 | L15 | BELDEN | 8019 | INDUCTOR (WIRE) | 1 1/4"LG |
| 65 | L16,17 18,19,20 | NRAO | C13210M2-10 | INDUCTOR | 5 |
| 66 | | NRAO | D13230AB3 | ART WORK MASTER | REF |

| ELECTRICAL | X MECHANICAL | BOM # A13 | 230 Z11 REV | / <u>A</u> | DATE | 12/4/74 P | AGE | OF |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-------------------|
| MODULE + L2 | NAME 50/600 MHz. Mult. | DWG | # D13230 P | 2 SUB ASI | MB Multip | lier Enclos | ure DWG | <u>C13230 P21</u> |
| SCHEMATIC DWG # | LOCATION | | QUA/SYSTEM | PRI | EPARED BY | T. Hyzak | APPROVED | XAS |

| ITEM # | ref Desig | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | TOTAL QUA | |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|--|
| 1 | | N.R.A.O. | C13230 P21 | Multiplier Enclosure | | |
| 2 | | N.R.A.O. | C13230 м6-1 | Side Cap | 1 | |
| 3 | | 17 11 | ן_ 7M 13230 | Top Cover | 1 | |
| 4 | | 18 19 | B13230 M19 | End Cap | 1 | |
| 5 | | tt ti | B13230 M18 | End Cap | 1 | |
| 6 | | 11 13 | C13230 M6 -2 | Side Cap. | 1 | |
| 7 | | 11 11 | B13230 M 17_1 | End Rail | 2 | |
| 8 | | . u u | B13230 M17-2 | Side Rail | 2 | |
| 9 | | 11 11 | B13230 ¥13 | Sub-Divider | 3 | |
| 10 | | H 11 | B13230 M14 | Sub-Divider | 2 | |
| 11 | | FF 19 | B13230 M16 | Sub-Divider | 1 | |
| 12 | | 17 19 | B13230 M15 | Sub-Divider | 1 | |
| 13 | | 17 11 | A13230 M10 | Multi-Divider | 1 | |
| 14 | | | | | | |
| 15 | | 11 11 | A13230 M9 | Multi-Divider | 5 | |

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| ELECTRICAL | X MECHANICAL | BOM # | A13230 Z11 | REV | A | DATE 12/4/74 | PAGE | 2 | 0f | |
|------------|--------------|-------|------------|-----|---|--------------|------|---|----|--|
|------------|--------------|-------|------------|-----|---|--------------|------|---|----|--|

| ITEM # | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | total Qua | |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--|
| 16 | | N.R.A.O. | B13230 M7-2 | Base Plate | 1 | |
| 17 | | 17 11 | 4-40*.500 | Screws,S.S.,Flat Head | -18 | |
| 18 | | 11 11 | 4-40*,375 | " " Round Head | 14 | |
| 19 | | 11 17 | 4-40*.375 | "" " Flat Head | 10 | |
| 20 | | 11 11 | 4-40*.500 | " " Round Head | 8 | |
| 21 | | 11 11 | &-40 *. 375 | " " Round Head | 7 | |
| 22 | | 11 11 | 4-40*.250 | " " " Round Head | 3 | |
| | | | | | | |
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| NATIONAL RADIO AS | ronomy observatory |
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| ELECTRICAL | MECHANICAL | BOM # <u>A132302</u> 2 REV | DATE | PAGE <u>1</u> OF <u>3</u> |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| MODULE # 12 | NAME 50/600 MHz MUL | TIPIER DWG # <u>D13230P2</u> su | в аямв | DWG # |
| SCHEMATIC DWG # | LOCATION | QUA/SYSTEM | PREPARED BY | APPROVED |

| ITEM # | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | TOTAL QUA | |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|--|
| | | NRAO | A13230ZZ | 50/600 MHZ MULT. ASSY | | |
| 2 | | NRAO | A13230234 | XIZMULTIPLIER ASSY | | |
| 3 | | NRAO | A13230230 | 50MILY PHASE LOCK BRD. ASSY | - | |
| _4 | | TSOTEMP | VCXO-10 | 50 MHz 05C | | |
| 5 | | MERIMAC | PDM-20-500 | POWER DIVIDER | 1 | |
| 6 | | K+L MICROWAVE | 4B120-600150 | BANDPASSFILTER | 1 | |
| 17 | | K+L MICROWAVE | 4B120-200/16 | BANDPASS FILTER | 1 | |
| 8 | | K+L MICROWAVE | 4B120-100/8 | BANDPASS FILTER | 1 | |
| 9 | | K+L MICROWAVE | 4B120-50/4 | BANDPASS FILTER | | |
| 10 | | MONSANTO | MV 5025 | LIGHT EMITTING DIODE (RED) | | |
| 11 | | UNIFORM-TUBES | UT-141A | SEMI-RIGID CABLE .141 DIA | IFT. | |
| 12 | | OMNI-SPECTRA | OSM 201-1A | PLUG /. 141 SEMI RIGID CABLE | 9 | |
| 13 | | NARDA | 4772.10 | 10 DB ATTEN (MICRO PAD) | | |
| 14 | | AMP | 204186-5 | BIN/MODULE POWER CONN. | 1 | |
| 15 | | AMP | 202394-2 | POWER CONNECTOR GUARD | | |

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

| ELECTRICAL | MECHANICAL | BOM # <u>A1323022</u> REV | DATE | PAGE 2 | OF |
|------------|------------|---------------------------|------|--------|----|
|------------|------------|---------------------------|------|--------|----|

| ITEM # | REF Desig | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | total Qua | |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|--|
| 16 | | OMNI-SPECTRA | OMQ-3043-75 | JACK / SEMI-RIGID CABLE | 6 | |
| 17 | | OMNI SPECTRA | OSM 511-3 | PLUG/CABLE CONNECTOR | 2 | |
| 18 | 2 | OMNI SPECTRA | 05M202-1A | JACK 1.141 SEMI RIGIDCABLE | | |
| 19 | | OMNI SPECTRA | 05M 531-1 | RIGHT ANGLE PLUG/CABLE | 5 | |
| 20 | | | | | | |
| 21 | | | | | | |
| 22 | | | | | | |
| 23 | | | | | | |
| 24 | | | | | _ | |
| 25 | | | | | | |
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NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

ELECTRICAL

 $\boxed{ MECHANICAL } BOM \# \underline{A1323022} REV _ DATE _ PAGE \underline{3} OF \underline{3}$

| ITEM | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART 👙 | Description | total Qua | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|---|
| 33 | | NRAO | B13230M20 | FRONT PANEL | | |
| _34_ | | NRAO | C13210M4 | REAR PANEL | | |
| 35 | | NRAO | B13050M4 | GUIDES | 4 | |
| 36 | | NRAO | B13050M23 | BAR SUPPORT | S | |
| 37 | | NRAO | B13230M23 | RIGHT TOP. BAR SUPPORT | | |
| _38 | | NRAO | C13050M22-1 | PERFORATED COVER | S | |
| 39 | | NRAO | B13050M18 | SIDE PLATE RIGHT | ١ | |
| <u>" 40</u> | | NRAO | C13230MB | SIDE PLATE LEFT | | |
| ۳ <u>-</u> | | SOUTHCO | 47-11-204-10 | CAPTIVE SCREW | 4 | |
| 42 | | NRAO | AI3230MI2 | FILTER HOLD DOWN CLAMP | 1 | |
| 43 | | NRAO | · | POWER DIVIDED MOUNT | (| |
| 44 | | • | 4-40×.375LG | FLAT HEAD S.S. SCREW | 12 | |
| 45 | | | 2-56× .375LG | FLAT HEAD S.S. SCREW | Ч | |
| 46 | | | 6-32×1.25LG | FLAT HEAD S.S. SCREW | | |
| 47 | | | 6-32×.250 | FLAT HEAD S.S. SCREW | 18 | |
| 48 | | | 4-40 × .750 | FLAT HEAD S.S. SCREW | | |
| 49 | | | 4-401,500 | PAN HEAD S.S. SCREW | 2 | _ |

| NATIONAL | RADIO | ASTRONOMY | OBSERVATORY |
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| ELECTRICAL | MECHANICAL | BOM # <u>A13230234</u> REV | DATE | PAGE 1 | OF |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| MODULE # 12 | NAME 50/600MHZ MULT | FIPLIER DWG # | SUB ASMB X12 MULTI | PLIER ASSY DWG # 2 | <u>013230P45</u> |
| SCHEMATIC DWG # | LOCATION | QUA/SYSTEM | PREPARED BY | APPROVED | |

| ITEM # | REF DESIG | MANUFACTURER | MFG PART # | DESCRIPTION | total Qua | |
|-----------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|---|
| | | NRAO | A13230234 | X 12 MULTIPLIER ASSY | | |
| 2 | | NRAO | A13230235 | X12 MULT. PC BOARD ASSY | 1 | |
| _3 | | NRAO | C13230P21 | X12 MULT ENCLOSURE ASSY | | |
| 4 | | OMNI-SPECTRA | OSM 211 | SMA CONNECTOR | 2 | |
| _5 | C56- C62 | SPECTRUM-CONTROL | FA-5C | OOI UF FEED THRU CAP | 7 | ~ |
| 6 | 122 - 128 | FERROXCUBE | 56-590-65/38 | FERRITE BEAD | 6 | |
| 7 | | BELDEN | 8021 | WIRE #22AWG | 81 | |
| 8 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
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7.0 MANUFACTURERS' DATA SHEETS

This section contains data sheets on the following:

- 1. HP35824 Transistor
- 2. CTC EIE Transistor
- 3. Mini Circuits Labs PSC2.1 Power Divider

SRA-1 Balanced Mixer

- 4. Merimac PDM-20-500 Power Divider
- 5. Ferroxcube 56-590-65/3B Ferrite Bead



HIGH FREQUENCY TRANSISTOR

MODEL 35824A

Outline Drawing Tabulations

Description

The 35824A, small signal silicon NPN transistor, expands the package flexibility of the HP 21 series transistor. The combination of this high performance but low cost chip in the inexpensive TO-72 Package offers an excellent device in the 100 to 2000 MHz band. It can provide 100 mW linear power out with 12 dB gain at 1 GHz; saturated power out equals 250 mW. The 35824A is an inexpensive and versatile transistor for use in both oscillator or amplifier circuits.



Figure 1. Outline Drawing.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (case temperature = 25°C)

| Symbols | Parameters | Limits | Inches | Milli- meters | Inches | Milli- meters |
|------------------|--|-----------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------|
| V _{CBO} | Collector to Base Voltage | 25 V | 0.016 | 0.41 | 0.100 | 2.54 |
| V _{CE0} | Collector to Emitter Voltage | 20 V | 0.021 | 0.53 | 0.170 | 4.32 |
| VEBO | Emitter to Base Voltage | 3.0 V | 0.028 | 0.71 | 0.178 | 4.52 |
| Ie | Collector Current | 35 mA | 0.030 | 0.78 | 0.195 | 4.95 |
| Tj | Operating Junction Temperature | 175°C | 0.036 | 0.91 | 0.209 | 5.31 |
| Tstg | Storage Temperature | -65°C to +200°C | 0.046 | 1.17 | 0.210 | 5.33 |
| Pt | Total DC Device Dissipation | 400 mW | 0.048 | 1.22 | 0.230 | 5.84 |
| θ, | Thermal Resistance (Junction to Ambient) | 375°C/W | 0.050 | 1.27 | 0.500 | 12.70 |

Electrical (case temperature = 25°C)

| Symbols | Parameter and Test Conditions | Units | Min | Тур | Max |
|-------------------|---|----------|-----|------------|-----|
| BV _{CBO} | Collector-Base breakdown voltage at $I_c = 0.1 \text{ mA}, I_B = 0$ | v | 25 | | |
| I _{EBO} | Emitter Cutoff current at $V_{EB} = 2.0 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 0$ | μA | | | 10 |
| BV _{CEO} | Collector-Emitter breakdown voltage at $I_C = 0.5 \text{ mA}$, $I_B = 0$ | v | 20 | 25 | |
| I _{cbo} | Collector Cutoff current at $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}, I_E = 0$ | μA | | | 20 |
| h _{fe} | Forward Current transfer ratio at $V_{CE} = 15 V$, $I_B = 0.15 mA$ | | 15 | 25 | 125 |
| f _{max} | Frequency at which G_a (max) = 0 dB, V _{CB} = 15 V, I _C = 15 mA | GHz | | 4 | |
| f, | Frequency at which $ S_{21} ^2 = 0 \text{ dBm}$ at $V_{CB} = 15 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 15 \text{ mA}$ | GHz | | 3 | |
| NF1 NF2 | Noise Figure (common emitter) at $V_{CB} = 10$ V, $I_C = 5$ mA, $f_1 = 0.5$ GHz, $f_2 = 1$ GHz | dB dB | | 2.8 3.0 | |

NOTE: All DC tests performed per MIL-STD-750







Figure 2. DC Power vs. Temperature Derating Curve.

Figure 3. Noise Figure (and Gain) vs. Frequency at Optimum Bias.



Figure 4. Common Emitter Input and Output Reflection Coefficients.











MICROWAVE CLASS A LINEAR RF POWER TRANSISTORS

GENERAL DESCRIPTION - The EIE & FIE are specifically designed for operation in Class A broadband or narrow-band applications covering the frequency range of 200-3000 MHz.

FEATURES

- SUPERIOR LINEARITY DUE TO HIGHER f .
- MAXIMUM RELIABILITY DUE TO SINGLE CHIP CONSTRUCTION.
- GREATER HIGH FREQUENCY PERFORMANCE IN LOW INDUC-TANCE CERAMIC STRIPLINE PACKAGES.
- IDEAL FOR USE IN LINEAR APPLICATIONS REQUIRING OPERA-TION IN CLASS A DUE TO IMPROVED FORWARD BIASED SAFE AREA.



Note: Studiess package also available



COMMUNICATIONS TRANSISTOR CORPORATION 301 Industrial Way, San Cortos, California, 34070 An Affiliate of Elmac Marin. (415) 591-8921 TWX 910-376-4893

7 - 4

COMMUNICATIONS TRANSISTOR EIE • FIE

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| MAXIMUM | TEMPERATURES | E1E | F1E |
|-------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Storage T | emperatures | -65° C to + 200° C | -65° C to + 200° C |
| Operating | g Junction Temperatures | 200° C | 200° C |
| Lead Terr | perature (Soldering 8 seconds time limit) | | |
| <u>≤</u> 1/32'' | from Ceramic | 260° C | 260° C |
| MAXIMUM | POWER DISSIPATION (Note 2) | | |
| Total Pov | ver Dissipation at 25° C Case Temperature | 5.3 W | 5.3 W |
| MAXIMUM | | | |
| SV _{CBO} | Collector to Base Voltage | 50 V | 50 V |
| BVEBO | Emitter to Base Voltage | 4 V | 4 V |
| LVCEO | Collector to Emitter Voltage | 20 V | 20 V |
| IC I | Collector Current | .25 A | .25 A |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25° C unless otherwise specified)

| | SYMBOL CHARACTERISTIC | E1E | F1E | UNIT | LIMIT | TEST CONDITIONS | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|----------|--------------|------------------------|--|
| 100% TESTED AND GUARANTEED | | | | | | | |
| Pg | Power Gain (Note 3) | 9.0 | 7.0 | dB dB | MIN. MIN. | f = 1 GHz f = 2 GHz | |
| LVCEO | Collector to Emitter Voltage | 20 | 20 | VOLTS | MIN. | lc = 10 mA | |
| BVEBO | Emitter to Base Voltage | 4.0 | 4.0 | VOLTS | MIN. | lc = 5 mA | |
| BVCBO | Collector to Base Breakdown Voltage | 50 | 50 | VOLTS | MIN. | Ic = 10 mA | |
| H _{fe} | Current Gain | 20 | 20 | | MIN. | VCE = 5V, Ic = 50 mA | |

NOTES:

1. At 1 dB compression point.

2. These ratings give a maximum junction temperature of 200° C with junction to case thermal resistance of 33° C/watt.

3. Values measured at bias point: V_{CE} = 15 Volts, Ic = 120 mA.

COMMUNICATIONS TRANSISTOR EIE • FIE

POWER OUTPUT VERSUS FREQUENCY



f-FREQUENCY-MHz



f-FREQUENCY-MHz

POWER GAIN VERSUS FREQUENCY



f-FREQUENCY-MHz



1-FREQUENCY-MHz

Sever-Lysuend SeverDC SAFE OPERATING AREA



VCE - COLLECTOR TO EMITTER VOLTAGE-VOLTS

COMMUNICATIONS TRANSISTOR E1E • F1E





COMMUNICATIONS TRANSISTOR E1E • F1E

F1E S11, S22



COMMUNICATIONS TRANSISTOR EIE • FIE

E1E S11, S22



POWER SPLITTER-COMBINER

TWO WAY IN PHASE O"

PSC-2 SERIES

MODEL PSC-2-1 MODEL PSC-2-2 100 KHz-400 MHz 2 KHz- 60 MHz



FOR CONNECTOR VERSION SEE ZSC-2 SERIES

FEATURES

MINIATURE SIZE, .128 CU. INCHES

EXTRA WIDE BAND, 2KHz · 400MHz

EXCEPTIONALLY GOOD BALANCE

LOW INSERTION LOSS

HIGH ISOLATION

RFI SHIELDED

HERMETICALLY SEALED METAL CASE

LOW COST FROM \$9.95 IN SMALL QUANTITIES

APPLICATIONS

ADD OR SUBTRACT SIGNALS VECTORIALLY

OBTAIN MULTI IN-PHASE OUTPUT SIGNALS PROPORTIONAL TO THE LEVEL OF A COMMON INPUT SIGNAL

SPLIT AN INPUT SIGNAL INTO MULTI-OUTPUTS

COMBINE SIGNALS FROM DIFFERENT SOURCES TO OBTAIN A SINGLE PORT OUTPUT

PROVIDE CAPABILITY TO OBTAIN RF LOGIC ARRANGEMENTS

DESCRIPTION

The model PSC-2 2-way power splitter/ combiner is a high performance broad band hybrid junction. Internally, terminations and transformers are provided to ensure a well matched 50 ohm impedance at all ports. Signals fed into the input S port are equally divided, in phase, to the two output (1 and 2) ports. Similarly, signals fed into ports 1 and 2 are vectorially summed at the output S port.

The PSC-2 features exceptionally good amplitude and phase balance between the signals at the 2 output ports. Typically, over most of the frequency range, the phase balance is within 1 degree and the amplitude balance is within .05 dB.

The PSC-2 is ruggedly constructed to provide reliable service under severe environmental conditions. Internally, every component is bonded to the header for added strength to protect against shock and vibration. This hermetically sealed unit performs well under high relative humidity conditions and over temperature extremes from -55°C to +100°C.

Every unit is 100% tested and inspected under strict MCL quality control standards to ensure superior electrical performance and reliability. The exceptionally low cost of the PSC-2 is attributable to the breakthrough in production techniques achieved by MCL during the manufacture of its high performance low price double balanced mixers. Utilizing this technology, the high performance PSC-2 is olfered at a remarkable price of ½ to ½ of competitive units.



| PIN CONNECTIONS | PSC-2-2 |
|-----------------|-----------|
| SUM PORT | 1 |
| OUTPUT 1 | 5 |
| OUTPUT 2 | 6 |
| GROUND | 2,3,4,7,8 |
| | |

SUM PORT C



OUTPUT 1

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Operating and Storage Temperature Pin Temperature (10 seconds)

-55° C to +100° C 510° F

| SPECIFICATIONS | MODEL PSC-2-1 |
|--|--|
| Frequency Range (MHz) | .1-400MHz |
| Nominal Phase Difference Between Output Ports | 0* |
| Impedance, All Ports | 50 ohms |
| Isolation Between . Output 1 and 2, dB ` 2-40MHz .4-400MHz .14MHz | Typical Minimum 40 30 25 20 20 15 |
| Insertion Loss, dB (above 3dB split) .1-100MHz 100-200MHz 200-400MHz | Typical Maximum .2 .5 .4 .75 .6 1.0 |
| Phase Unbalance, degrees 0.1-100MHz 100-200MHz 200-400MHz | Typical Maximum .5 2 1 3 2 4 |
| Amplitude Unbalance, dB .1-100MHz 100-200MHz 200-400MHz | Typical Maximum .05 .15 .05 .2 .1 .3 |
| VSWR | 1.2 typical |
| Matched Power Rating | 1 watt maximum |
| Internal Load Dissipation | 1/s watt |
| Price | \$9.95 (6-49) |

- Delivery From Stock, One week maximum

| SPECIFICATIONS | MODEL | PSC-2-2 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Frequency Range (MHz) | 2KHz- | SOMHZ |
| Nominal Phase Difference Between Output Ports | 0* | |
| Impedance, All Ports | 50 ohms | 5 |
| Isolation Between Output 1 & 2, dB 15KHz-6MHz 2KHz-60MHz | Typical 40 27 | Minimum 30 20 |
| Insertion Loss, dB (above 3dB aplit) 10KHz-3MHz 2KHz-20MHz 20MHz-60MHz | Typical .2 .3 .6 | Maximum .4 .6 1.0 |
| Phase Unbalance, degrees 10KHz-3MHz 2KHz-20MHz 20MHz-60MHz | Typical .5 1 2 | Maximum 2 3 4 |
| Amplitude Unbalance, dB 2KHz-20MHz 20MHz-60MHz | Typical .05 .1 | Maximum .15 .3 |
| VSWR | 1.2 typic | al |
| Matched Power Rating | 1 watt m | aximum |
| Internal Load Dissipation | % watt | |
| Price | \$19. | 95 (6-49) |
| Delivery From Stock, One week | maximu | m |

POWER **SPLITTER-**COMBINER

TWO-WAY IN PHASE O"

MODEL PSC-2-1 MODEL PSC-2-2 100KHz-400MHz 2KHz-60MHz



FOR CONNECTOR VERSION SEE ZSC-2 SERIES



DOUBLE BALANCED MIXERS

STANDARD LEVEL (+7dBm LO)

SRA SERIES

| MODEL MODEL MODEL MODEL MODEL | SRA-1 SRA-1-1 SRA-1W SRA-2 SRA-2 SRA-4 SRA-3 |
|---|--|
| MODEL | SRA-3 SRA-6 |

.5- 500 MHz ◀ .1- 500 MHz 1- 750 MHz 1-1000 MHz 5-1250 MHz .025- 200 MHz .003- 100 MHz



FOR CONNECTOR VERSION SEE ZAD SERIES

FEATURES

MINIATURE SIZE, .128 CU. INCHES

BROAD FREQUENCY RANGE 3KHz - 1250MHz

HIGH ISOLATION 40 dB

LOW CONVERSION LOSS 6dB

HERMETICALLY SEALED METAL CASE

PC BOARD MOUNTING

LOW COST FROM \$9.95 IN SMALL QUANTITIES

APPLICATIONS

FREQUENCY MIXING

PULSE AND AMPLITUDE MODULATION

PHASE DETECTION

CURRENT CONTROLLED ATTENUATION

FAST SWITCHING

6/73

BI-PHASE MODULATION

DESCRIPTION

Having a volume of only .128 cu. inches, the SRA series covers a very broad frequency range from 3KHz to 1250MHz. Offered at the lowest prices available in the industry, these rugged units provide low conversion loss, 6 dB, high isolation 40 dB, and exceptional unit to unit matched performance.

Packaged within an RFI shielded metal enclosure and hermetically sealed header, these high performance units have their pins oriented on a 0.2 inch grid.

Ruggedness and durability are built into the SRA series. Only well matched hot-carrier diodes and ruggedly constructed transmission line transformers are used. Internally every component is bonded to the header and case with silicone rubber to provide super reliable protection against shock, vibration, and acceleration.

The model SRA-1 has become an industry standard throughout the world and is believed to be the number one volume leader. Used by all branches of the Department of Defense, NASA, FAA, and every major communications company, the SRA-1 has proven to be an industry work horse. Used in over 250 different military contracts, and over a period of years, enable sufficient history to establish the SRA-1 as one of the most reliable mixers obtainable, even when considering high priced models.

High reliability is associated with every SRA series mixer. Every production run is 100% tested and every unit must pass our rigid inspection and high quality standards. Naturally, our 1 year guarantee applies to these units.



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS Total Input Power 50mW Total Input, Current Peak 40mA

| Current Peak | 40mA |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Operating & Storage | |
| Temperature | -55° C 10 + 100° C |
| Pin Temperature (10 se | conds) 510° F |

MINI-CIRCUITS LABORATORY 2913 Quentin Rd., Brooklyn, N.Y. 11229 (212) 252-5252

| | MODEL SRA-1 | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|--|--|--|
| Frequency Range, MHz | LO | .5-500 | | | | |
| | RF | .5-500 | | | | |
| | IF | DC-500 | | | | |
| Conversion Loss, dB | | Typical | Maximum | | | |
| Band Edge | | 5.5 | 7.5 | | | |
| Total Range | | 6.5 | 8.5 | | | |
| Signal, 1dB | | | | | | |
| Compression Level | +1dBn | 1 | | | | |
| Isolation, dB | | Typical | Minimum | | | |
| Lower Band Edge to | LO-RF | 50 | 35 | | | |
| One Decade Higher | LO-IF | 45 | 30 | | | |
| Mid Range | LO-RF | 45 | 30 | | | |
| | LO-IF | 40 | 25 | | | |
| Upper Band Edge to | LO-RF | 35 | 25 | | | |
| One Octave Lower | LO-IF | 30 | 20 | | | |
| Impedance, All Ports | | 50 ohms | | | | |
| Phase Detection | | | | | | |
| DC Offset | | 1mV typica | d i | | | |
| DC Polarity | | Negative | | | | |
| Electronic Attenuation | | | | | | |
| Minimum Attenuation (20n | nA) | 3d B | | | | |
| Price | | \$9.95 (6-4 | 9) | | | |

SPECIFICATIONS

DOUBLE BALANCED MIXERS

STANDARD LEVEL (+7dBmLO) MODEL SRA-1 .5-500MHz



FOR CONNECTOR VERSION SEE ZAD SERIES





6/73

MINI-CIRCUITS LABORATORY 2913 Quentin Rd., Brooklyn, N.Y. 11229 (212) 252-5252

ULTRA-WIDEBAND POWER DIVIDER MINIATURE TWO-WAY



Merrimac's new miniature ultra-broadband power divider is extremely versatile for the following applications:

- HF/VHF/UHF avionics
- LO power division
- VOR/glide slope systems
- Instrument landing systems
- Image reject mixers
- Antenna couplers

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS MODEL PDM-20-500

| IN DB | 40 | | Τ | Т | Π | Π | Π | Т | Π | | Г | Т | Г | Π | Π | I | Π | T | Π | | <u> </u> | Г | Г | Π | Т | Π | Т | Π | Π | Г | 1 |
|-------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|
| UION | 30 | Η | | ┽ | ╢ | Η | Н | + | ┥ | _ | - | ╞ | F | P | H | ł | F | 1 | Ħ | - | - | ┝ | ┝ | H | ŧ | | Þ | Η | ┩ | - | ł |
| SoL | 20 | | | | Ш | | | | Ц | | | 1 | | | | | Ц | | | L., | | | | | | | | | | 1_ | J |





OUTLINE OF PDM-20-500



For latest outline details, be sure to contact Merrimac.



MINIMUM PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS

| MODEL: | PDM-20-500 |
|------------------------|------------------|
| Frequency Range: | 5-1000 MHz |
| Coupling: | —3 db |
| Isolation: | 25 db |
| Amplitude Balance: | 0.2 db |
| Phase Balance: | 2.0° |
| Insertion Loss: | 0.7 db |
| Impedance: | 50 ohms |
| VSWR: | 1.3:1 |
| Power (matched loads): | 1 watt |
| Connectors (3): | SMA Female |
| Weight: | 1 oz. (28 grams) |
| PRICE: | \$70.00 |
| | |

Also available in other configurations, impedances, and with other connectors.

Prices and specifications subject to change without notice.



SHIELDING BEADS AND CHOKES

FERROXCUBE Ferrite Shielding Beads and Chokes offer a convenient, simple, and inexpensive means for obtaining effective RF decoupling, shielding, and parasitic suppression, without an attendant secrifice in DC or low-frequency power.

Supply leads and circuit conductors adjacent to a chassis or to other conductors, in radio, TV, and other electronic equipment, frequently offer convenient paths for the transfer of unwanted RF energy from one circuit to another; their distributed capacitance and inductance

can also cause generation of spurious oscillations within the circuitry, perticularly at the higher frequencies. The use of capacitive decoupling, and/or series inductance to minimize these phenomena is seldom completely successful, and may actually contribute to the problem in some cases. Ferrite beads and chokes avoid the weaknesses inherent in the technique, and contribute advantageous properties of their own, without introducing mechanical or electrical complexities into the system.

| ELECTRICAL AND MAGNET | IC PROPERTIES OF FERROXCUE | E FERRITE MATERIAL | FOR BEADS AND CHOKES | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|
| (Measurements Performed on St | Landard Pressed Toroids) | | | |

| Matorials | 38 | 4A | 48 | |
|--|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Initial Permeability μ_0 at 20°C. | 900 ±20% | 600 ±20% | 250 ±20% | |
| Flux density in gauss, ballistically measured at a field intensity (in cersteds) of: at 20°C approx. at 100°C approx. Saturation value (at H = 2000 Oe and T = 20°C): | 10 3400 2300 4500 | 10 2900 1800 3600 | 20 3300 2700 4200 | |
| Temperature Factor $\Delta \mu / \mu^2 \Delta T$ (between 20 and 50°C) | 3 x 10-6 | 6 x 10-6 | 8 x 10 ⁻⁶ | |
| Curie point (°C) min. | 150 | 125 | 250 | |
| Minimum specific DC resistance at 20° C (ohm CM) | 20 | 105 | 105 | |
| Lineer expension coefficient | Approximately 10 ⁻⁵ / ⁰ C. | | | |
| Specific weight (g/cm ³) | 4.7-4.9 | 4.6-5.0 | 4.4-4.8 | |

Ferroxcube Shielding Beads are made of medium-permeability ferrite, in a veriety of material grades and sizes. By simply stringing these beeds on power supply leads or circuit conductors, excellent high-frequency isolation between stages is readily obtained (see graph in Figure 1 below), and a continuous string of the beeds constitutes a highly effective magnetic shield for the section of conductor that they cover, as well, the ferrite material acting as a lossy medium for high frequency fields existing in the circuitry of the conductor. One or more beeds strung on a grid (or base) input lead presents an appreciable series impedance, and increases the loading and absorption loss, to the higher frequencies, effectively reducing the open loop gain and suppressing the tendency to perasitic oscillation in this region, without increasing the circuit impedance to DC and low frequencies.



of 55 500 65/30 a d 56 580 8 material is small ceramic capacitors in "demping" circuits to provide additional rejection at the self-resonant frequency of the capacitor. (See Figure 2 below.)

$$20 \log_{10} \frac{V_1}{V_2} = 20 \log_{10} \omega C Z_\omega$$

where $Z_\omega \gg \frac{1}{\omega C}$ and $R_L \gg \frac{1}{\omega C}$

Note that where twin leads are accessible, double-bore beads may be utilized, to take advantage of mutual inductance, for additional isolation and suppression, without detriment of the DC and low-frequency circuit performance.



curves for three 56 500 65/38 i sepecitor. Figure 2. Typical de



FIGURE 8. DOUBLE

SHIELDING BEAD DIMENSIONS

| | FERROXCUBE PART NUMBER* | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|---|
| | | DI | D2 | L | FIG. | |
| , | ► 56 590 65/38 | .047 + .008 | .138 ± .008 | .118 + .008 | • | - |
| | 56 590 85/4A | .047 • .008 | .130 ± .000 | .118 • .008 | • | |
| | 56 580 85/48 | .047 + .008 | .138 ± .008 | .118 + .008 | • | |
| 1 | K5 001 00/38 | .059008 | .138 ± .008 | .118 • .008 | • | |
| | 56 390 31/48** | .060 ± .006 | .220 ± .012 | .472 ± .016 | 8 | |

in the part number: i.e., for 56 590 65/38, the * Han 2 Hole

LIST OF FIGURES

- 1. Front View 50/600 MHz Multiplier
- 2. Side View 50/600 MHz Multiplier
- 3. Closeup View X12 Multiplier Assembly
- 4. Rear Panel Connections


FIGURE 1 FRONT VIEW - 50/600 MHz MULTIPLIER







FIGURE 3 CLOSE-UP VIEW - X12 MULTIPLIER ASSY.

| | JI JI JI JI JI JI JI JI JI JI JI JI JI J | J2 J2 J4 J4 J3 J4 J7 J8 J9 J9 J10 J10 J11 J12 J13 J14 J15 J16 MODULE IEW) | FL 20 10 5 1760(5(| UNCTION O MHZ OUT O MHZ OUT O MHZ OUT O MHZ OUT O MHZ OUT O MHZ OUT O MHZ IN 39 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 | + (6) (7) (9 |
|----------|---|---|------------------------------------|---|---|
| PIN | FUNCTION | WIRE COLOR | PIN | FUNCTION | WIRE COLOR |
| 1 | | | 22 | ¢ERROR IND | |
| 3 | | | 24 | 600 MHz MON. | |
| 4 | | | 25 | 200 MHz MON. | |
| 5 | | | 26 | 100 MHz MON. | |
| 6 | | | 27 | 50 MHZ MUN. | 0.00551 |
| | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 20 | +28VDC | GREY |
| 9 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | 30 | | |
| 10 | +5VDC | ORANGE | 31 | | |
| | -5VDC | BROWN | 32 | | |
| | | | 33 | | PI ACK |
| | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 35 | FWR. URUUND | DLAUN |
| 15 | | · · · · · · | 36 | ······································ | |
| 16 | +15VDC | RED | 37 | · | |
| 17 | -I5VDC | YELLOW | 38 | | |
| 18 | | | 39 | | |
| Lia | IUU MHZ MUN. | ļ | 40 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| 120 | 200 MHZ MON. | | 1 | | - |
| 20 21 | OPEN/CLOSE | | 42 | HIGH QUAL. GROUND | |